AMERICAN UNIVERSITY BULLETIN

SCHOOL OF THE POLITICAL SCIENCES
ANNUAL CATALOG 1926-1927

ANNOUNCEMENT FOR 1927-1928

WASHINGTON, D. C.

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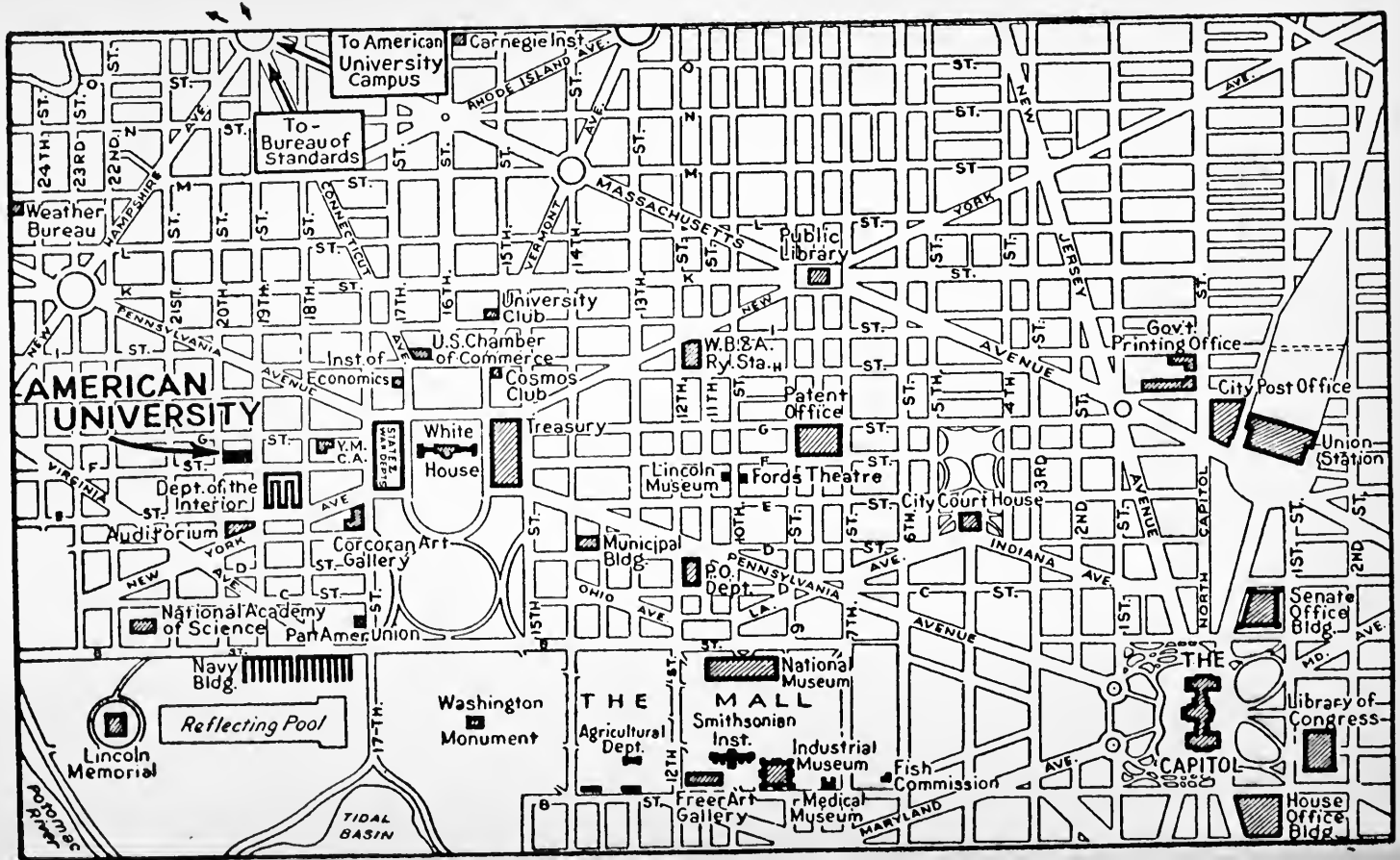
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CALENDAR 1927-28

1927

Sept. 24 Sat. to Sept. 28 Wed.	Registration.
Sept. 29 Thurs.	Lectures begin.
Nov. 23 Wed.	Thanksgiving recess.
Nov. 28 Mon.	Work resumed.
Dec. 16 Fri.	Christmas recess.

1928

Jan. 3 Tues.	Work resumed
Jan. 31 Tues.	Beginning of second semester.
Feb. 22 Wed.	Washington's Birthday; a holiday.
Apr. 5 Thurs.	Easter recess.
Apr. 10 Tues.	Work resumed.
June 4 Mon.	Commencement Day.

CORRESPONDENCE

Information regarding entrance requirements, admission fees and courses can be secured by writing to the Director of the School of the Political Sciences, 1907 F St. N. W., Washington, D. C.

SUMMER OFFICE HOURS

During the months of June, July, and August, the office hours of the Director, at 1907 F St. will be as follows:

Tuesdays, 4.00-6.00 P. M.
Thursdays, 12.00-1.00 P. M.
Saturdays, 1.00-3.00 P. M.

THE CORPORATION

American University was incorporated by an Act of Congress of the United States on February 24th, 1893. It is under the control of the Board of Trustees consisting of not less than forty nor more than fifty persons.

CHANCELLOR OF THE UNIVERSITY
LUCIUS CHARLES CLARK, D.D.

OFFICE, MASSACHUSETTS AND NEBRASKA AVES. N. W.

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Term Expires in June, 1931

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[Professors and Adjunct Professors are considered of equal academic rank—the word adjunct simply indicating that the Professors so described have other duties, usually in the service of the Federal Government.]

HISTORY OF THE UNIVERSITY.

The desire to establish in Washington an institution of higher learning devoted to the principles of Protestant Christianity was expressed soon after the Civil War; but not until twenty-five years later was the desire carried out. The leader of the movement to establish a university in Washington was Bishop John Fletcher Hurst, of the Methodist Episcopal Church.

He purchased the site, now occupied by the College of Liberal Arts, in 1890. In 1893 a charter for American University was granted by Congress, and a Board of Trustees was organized. Then Bishop Hurst began the courageous and arduous task of raising funds for buildings. The first building (now the Hurst Hall of History) was completed in 1898. Work on the McKinley Building was begun in 1902, but the building was not completed until 1917.

During the World War the grounds and buildings of the University were turned over to the United States Government and were used for various war purposes. More than 100,000 soldiers received training on the property.

The first unit of the University to be established was the Graduate School. This was formally opened by President Wilson on May 27, 1914, and some work was offered during the following year. Classes were not regularly enrolled, however, until 1920. In that year the University purchased property on F Street between Nineteenth and Twentieth Streets and offered instruction in two schools—the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences and the Graduate School of Diplomacy and Jurisprudence. The name of the latter was changed in 1924 to the Graduate School of the Political Sciences.

The establishment of the College of Liberal Arts was approved by the Trustees in June, 1924, and the College was opened on September 23, 1925. In January, 1926, the Trustees adopted a plan of reorganization consolidating all of the graduate work in the one Graduate School and creating a senior college to be known as the School of the Political Sciences with junior and senior courses leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Political Science and Bachelor of Science in Commerce.

GENERAL STATEMENT.

The School of the Political Sciences offers work covering the last two years of an undergraduate course. In quantity and quality, the work is the equivalent of that required for the junior and senior years of a standard college of liberal arts.

In preparing the course of study, special attention has been given to the requirements of those who are preparing for public service including the Foreign Service of the United States, for those wishing to enter the field of Foreign Trade and for those intending to pursue the study of law. The school also offers general cultural courses for those majoring in Political Science, International Law and Foreign Trade.

The lectures in this school will be given mainly before eight-fifty in the morning or after four-forty-five in the afternoon thus rendering them available for those employed during the day.

LOCATION.

The work of administration and instruction in the School of the Political Sciences is carried on at the Downtown Center, F Street, between Nineteenth and Twentieth Streets, Northwest.

The lecture halls of the School are within four blocks of the principal buildings of seven of the ten Departments of the Federal Government (State, War, Navy, Treasury, Interior, Commerce and Labor); and also, four blocks or less from the White House, Interstate Commerce Commission, Federal Trade Commission, Civil Service Commission, National Academy of Science, Corcoran Art Gallery, Red Cross, Daughters of the American Revolution, Pan-American Union, and City Auditorium.

WASHINGTON AS AN EDUCATIONAL CENTER.

The educational resources of Washington are almost limitless. There are fifty embassies and legations of foreign governments. The Library of Congress has over 3,000,000 volumes, 170,000 maps, 919,000 pieces of music, 424,783 photographs, prints and

engravings. The Public Library has 227,500 volumes and 50,000 mounted pictures. The Bureau of Standards has a scientific staff of 550 specialists. Work done in the Bureau is accepted by the best of universities. Among other facilities for research work in Washington are: The Smithsonian Institution, the New National Museum, the Pan-American Union, the United States Public Health Service, the Bureau of Education, the Department of Labor, the Woman's Bureau, the Children's Bureau, the Bureau of American Ethnology, the National Zoological Park, the Bureau of Scientific Literature, the Corcoran Gallery of Art, the Corcoran School of Art, the National Gallery of Art, the Freer Gallery of Art, the Canegie Institution, the offices of fifty-four national patriotic and welfare organizations, the offices of forty-three religious bodies, the offices of twenty-nine scientific societies and headquarters of twelve reform associations. The free resources afforded by Washington for research work could not be provided by hundreds of millions of dollars in endowments.

UNIVERSITY LIBRARIES.

The University has a general library of about 30,000 volumes. In addition to this there are department libraries in connection with the schools. In some of these there are exceptional opportunities for students as they have constant access to the standard works on the various subjects, and in some courses, a very unusual collection.

AMERICAN UNIVERSITY SCHOOLS.

The College of Liberal Arts of the American University is located on the Campus, Massachusetts and Nebraska Avenues, Northwest. Four years college course leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts is offered. Fire-proof Women's Residence for two hundred students.

The Campus of about ninety acres on which are situated the main buildings of the College of Liberal Arts extends along the highest ridge in the District of Columbia in the northwest section, overlooking the City of Washington.

The Graduate School of American University offers work leading to the advanced degrees of Master of Arts, Master of Political Science, Doctor of Civil Law, and Doctor of Philosophy. The School controls all graduate work of the University, and recommends the graduate degrees.

Catalogs of these schools will be furnished upon request.

DIVISIONS OF THE SCHOLASTIC YEAR.

The scholastic year is divided into two semesters of seventeen weeks each.

SCHOOL OF THE POLITICAL SCIENCES.
REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION.

Applicants for admission to the School of the Political Sciences must present at the time of registration, or before, an official transcript giving evidence of acceptable grade for two years of work, amounting to at least sixty semester hours, in a college, or professional or scientific school, of approved standing. They must present also a statement of honorable dismissal from the institution at which they were last in attendance. Candidates for the degree of Bachelor of Science in Commerce must present credits for one year college work in English, in Economics, in a modern language, and either in some natural science or in psychology.

Students graduating from high schools who desire to enter the School of the Political Sciences will find it advantageous to complete the two years' admission requirements in the College of Liberal Arts of American University.

REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION.

The degree of Bachelor of Political Science or of Bachelor of Science in Commerce will be conferred according to the following provisions:

1. The candidate must complete enough work in the School of the Political Sciences to make a total credit (including the credit presented for admission) of 120 semester hours.

2. An average of C in all work taken in the School of the Political Sciences is required for graduation. In determining grade points each hour of A counts three; each hour of B, two; and each hour of C, one. No grade points are given for work of grade D. An average of one is required.

3. The candidate must pursue studies in residence in the School of the Political Sciences of American University amounting to at least thirty semester hours credit.

4. The degree will be conferred only upon the recommendation of the faculty.

GRADES AND POINTS.

In addition to earning 60 semester, or quantity, credits, for graduation, each student must earn also 60 points, or quality credits. To earn these points, a student must average C for all courses taken.

Grades in courses are given and recorded as follows: A, excellent; B, good; C, fair; D, poor; F, failure; I, incomplete; X, condition. The mark I is given only when some portion of the student's work is unfinished. The mark may be removed and credit secured upon the completion of the work of the course so marked. The mark X may be removed and credit received by any means determined by the instructor in the course. A removed X usually becomes a D. Only one examination may be taken to remove an X, and this examination may not be taken until three weeks after the end of the semester in which the X was received.

FEES.

A matriculation fee of five dollars is payable upon admission to the University.

The tuition fee is one hundred dollars a semester, payable in advance.

All students receiving a degree from the American University will pay at least one full year tuition.

Students registered for less than full number of courses will pay in proportion.

Tuition fees are not returnable except in case of sickness or causes entirely beyond the control of the student. No portion of the returnable fees shall be returned for voluntary withdrawal after thirty days from date of registration of the student. In no case will more than one-half of the fees be refunded.

A diploma fee of ten dollars is payable before graduation.

THE GRADUATE SCHOOL.

Qualified students are admitted to the Graduate School after receiving the degree of bachelor of arts or its equivalent from a college or scientific school of approved standing. On admission

to the University, the student is required to present a complete transcript of under graduate work, and of any graduate courses for which advanced standing is desired. Admission to the Graduate School does not imply that the student is accepted as a candidate for an advanced degree. This is determined by the Graduate Board on the recommendation of the dean and the professor in charge of the major subject.

THE M.A. AND M.P.S. DEGREES.

The degree of master of arts and the degree of master of political science are conferred after at least one year of residence in the Graduate School, resulting in academic credits of at least twenty-four semester hours, twelve of which will ordinarily be in one department of study, with at least one course numbered in the five hundred group of that department. The other twelve may be in one or in two departments and may be from courses numbered in the four hundred or five hundred group.

In connection with the work done in the major department, the student is expected to write a thesis on a topic approved by the instructor in charge of the major subject and by the Graduate Board when passing upon admission to candidacy. Three printed or typewritten copies of the thesis must be filed with the Dean not later than the first Monday in April.

THE Ph. D. DEGREE.

The degree of Doctor of Philosophy may be conferred on a candidate who has completed not less than three full years of resident graduate study or the equivalent, resulting in academic credits of seventy-two semester hours. Of these the last year or two previous years must be spent in residence at American University. Study for a specified time and satisfactory standing in particular courses alone will not be regarded as sufficient ground for conferring the degree. The preliminary evidence of capacity

for research or for scholarship required on admission to candidacy must be supported by the work done in the University and especially by the character of the thesis to which reference is made in a later paragraph. Not less than one-half nor more than three-fourths of the time of the candidate for the doctor's degree should ordinarily be devoted to his major department of study. With the consent of the instructor in charge of the major subject, however, certain courses may be included in closely related fields. The selection of minor subjects must be approved by the instructor in charge of the major subject and by the Graduate Board.

Candidates for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy will be required to show such proficiency in at least two modern languages, one of which must ordinarily be German or French.

The candidate for the doctor's degree is required, as a part of the work in his major subject, to write a thesis, which must give evidence of original investigation and should constitute a contribution to the knowledge of the subject treated. Three copies of the thesis in prescribed form must be furnished not later than April first of the year in which the examination is to be held.

THE DOCTOR OF CIVIL LAW DEGREE.

Students possessing all the requirements for admission to candidacy for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy, and who in addition hold the degree of LL.B. or J.D. from an accredited law school, may be admitted, by special vote of the faculty, to candidacy for the degree of Doctor of Civil Law. The work required from candidates for this degree will be at least equal, both in quantity and quality, to that required from candidates for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy. Candidates for the degree of Doctor of Civil Law will be required to possess a reading knowledge of such modern languages as may be necessary in their major field.

COURSES OF STUDY.

[In this list are included both the courses offered in the School of the Political Sciences, and also the courses in International Law, International Relations, History, Constitutional Law and Govern-

ment, Economics, and Foreign Trade offered in the Graduate School.]

Courses numbered below 400 are open only to undergraduate students.

Courses numbered above 400 and below 500 are open both to juniors and seniors in the School of the Political Sciences and in the College of Liberal Arts under the regulations of their respective faculties and to graduate students.

Those numbered above 500 are open only to graduate students. By special permission auditors may be admitted to courses numbered below 500.

Courses not given in the Academic year 1927-28 are enclosed in brackets. They are listed here with an indication as to when they are to be given for the guidance of students in planning their general program.

Odd numbered courses are given in the first semester and even numbered courses in the second.

INTERNATIONAL LAW.

Professor Stowell, and Special Lecturers.

401-402. The Principles of International Law.

Systematic development of the procedural and substantive law of nations. The case method is employed with assigned readings.

First and second semesters. Professor Stowell. Tues. and Fri. 4:45-6:00 P. M.

[403-404. World Organization.

The perfection of the machinery for the settlement of international differences and the regulation of matters of general interest; International Conferences, International Unions and Associations, Cosmopolitan tendencies, League of Nations, The World Court, International Labor Office. These institutions will be studied in relation to the incidents and problems of international law and international relations as they occur from day to day. Especial emphasis is laid on the work of the League of Nations. An important part of the work of this course will be a Moot Arbitration Court. The students will prepare and argue one or more arbitration cases before the instructor or others sitting as arbitrators.]

First and second semesters. Professor Stowell. Not given in 1927-28.

501-502. International Law Procedure.

International Law as applied by courts and administrative officials.

First and second semesters. Professor Stowell and special lecturers. Mon. 7:15-9:45 P. M.

The list of special lectures includes the following: The Information Service in Foreign Affairs (1 lecture), Mr. Michael J. McDermott, Chief, Division of Current Information, Department of State; The Publication of Diplomatic Correspondence, (1 lecture), Mr. Tyler Dennett, Chief, Division of Publications, Department of State; The Law of International Claims, Rules and Practice of the Department of State Governing the

Presentation of Claims, (5 lectures), Mr. Green H. Hackworth, Solicitor of the Department of State; The Law and Practice of Extradition as Applied in the Department of State, (3 lectures), Mr. William R. Vallance, Assistant to the Solicitor, Department of State; Nationality, Citizenship, and Naturalization—Law and Procedure, (3 lectures), Dr. Henry B. Hazard, Chief Naturalization Examiner, Bureau of Naturalization, Department of Labor; The Law of Arbitral Procedure Including the Rules of Evidence Before Arbitral Tribunals, (5 lectures), Mr. William C. Dennis, Agent of the United States before the Hague Court, Venezuela Arbitration 1910, Norwegian Arbitration 1922; The Negotiation of Treaties: Procedure Relative to the Negotiation and Ratification and the Rules of Interpretation of Treaties, (3 lectures), Mr. William R. Vallance, Assistant to the Solicitor, Department of State; International Law as Applied by the Courts, (2 lectures), Mr. Charles Pergler, Former Czechoslovak Minister to Japan; The Laws of War as Applied by Military Courts, (2 lectures), Major H. R. Bitzing, Judge Advocate U. S. A.

503-504. International Law Seminar.

The Codification of International Law. The work in the Seminar will consist mainly of reports and discussions relative to the codification of selected portions of International Law. The purpose will be at one and the same time to test the student's ability to conduct independent investigations and to focus the research efforts of the whole group upon the important present-day problem of the codification of International Law in the hope that this may prove of more service than heterogenous investigations of less immediate practical import.

First and second semesters. Professor Stowell. Sat. 9:00-11:30 A. M.

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.

Professor Putney, Professor Tansill.

401. History of European Diplomacy.

This course covers the Medieval period in European History, extending from the final separation of the Eastern and Western portions of the Roman Empire to the invasion of Italy by Charles VIII of France in 1494. In this period are to be found the real beginning of diplomatic relations and of international law. Among the more important special topics covered will be the creation of the modern European States, the origin and rise of the Roman Catholic Church, the Feudal System, the conflict between the Emperors and the Popes and the conflict between the Christian and Moslem States.

First Semester. Professor Putney. Mon. 6:00-7:15 P. M. Given in 1927-28 and alternate years.

402. History of European Diplomacy.

The history of the Diplomacy of Europe during the early modern period centers around the idea of the "balance of power", which spread from Italy throughout Europe. Permanent diplomatic legations are established by most of the principal European countries early in this period. The great European Congresses begin with that at Westphalia which ended in 1648. Among other important topics to be considered are the influences of the Protestant Reformation, the great dynastic wars, the primacy of France under Louis XIV, the rise of Russia and the partition of Poland.

Second Semester. Professor Putney. Mon. 6:00-7:15 P. M. Given in 1927-28, and alternate years.

[403. History of European Diplomacy.

This course begins with the French Revolution and extends through the nineteenth century. It includes a study of the diplomacy of Napoleon, the Congresses of Paris and Vienna, the Holy Alliance, the revolutionary year of 1848, the unification of Italy and Germany, the Near East problems, and the creation of the Triple Alliance.]

First Semester. Professor Putney. Given in alternate years. Not given in 1927-28.

[404. History of European Diplomacy.

During this course the thirty years since 1897 will be covered. Among the important topics which will be taken up are: The formation of the Triple Entente. The Morocco Crisis. The Turkish Revolution and Constitution of 1908. The annexation of Bosnia-Herzegovina. The two Balkan Wars.

The Causes Leading up to the World War. Diplomacy of the World War. The Peace Treaties. The League of Nations. Historical antecedents of the nine new or restored countries of Europe. The "Red" and "White" Dictatorships in Europe. The Little Entente. Existing European diplomatic problems. Diplomatic relations between European countries and those in other continents.]

Second Semester. Professor Putney. Given in alternate years. Not given in 1927-28.

[405-406. International Relations and World Politics from 1815 to 1926.

The fundamental factors controlling international relations such as nationalism, imperialism, and militarism, are carefully studied, and the movement toward international arbitration will receive special emphasis.]

First and second semesters. Professor Tansill. Not given in 1927-28.

American Diplomacy 1776 to 1926.

The purpose of the courses given in American Diplomacy is to acquaint students with the outlines of American foreign policy from the period of the American Revolution to date. The expansion of Europe beginning in the middle of the fifteenth century led to an international race for empire with the American Continent as a much coveted prize. This European background of American Diplomacy is indicated in the first of three courses on America's foreign relations. A course on American Diplomacy

in the Orient will treat of relations with the Far East, while the courses on American Diplomacy in the Near East and on Diplomatic Relations with Latin America will afford unusual opportunities for special research in these restricted fields.

407. American Diplomacy, 1776-1823.

First Semester. Professor Tansill. Tues. and Thurs. 6:00-7:15 P. M.

408. American Diplomacy, 1823-1860.

Second Semester. Professor Tansill. Tues. and Thurs. 6:00-7:15 P. M.

[409. American Diplomacy, 1860-1926.]

First Semester. Professor Tansill. Not given in 1927-28.

[410. American Diplomacy in the Orient.]

Second Semester, Professor Tansill. Not Given in 1927-28.

411-412. Near Eastern Diplomacy Since 1815.

In this course the events in the Near East are studied which brought about the great European wars in 1856, 1877 and 1914; the internal racial problems of the Russian, Turkish, and Austro-Hungarian Empires, the influences affecting the attitude of the different Great Powers of Europe towards the Near Eastern question, and the struggle of the various Balkan races for independence will be considered. A study will also be made of the problems of the Moslem world, including the question of the Caliphate, and the results of the English misconception of the character of this office; the Turkish Constitution of 1908, the fall of the Turkish Empire, and the new Turkish Republic; the British and Russian spheres of influence in Persia, the Persian Constitution and the new dynasty; the independence of Egypt, and the controversy between Egypt and Great Britain over the Sudan, and the problem of the balance of power between the independent Arabian states.

First and Second Semesters. Professor Putney. Wed. 9:00-10:15 A. M.

413. Diplomatic History of Latin America.

The history of the diplomatic relations of the various Latin American countries during the nineteenth century. Particular attention will be given the Revolutionary period, the formation of the new countries, and the Monroe Doctrine, including its reception by the different Latin American countries. A study will be made of the diplomatic relations of the Latin American countries both with one another, and with the United States and European countries.

First Semester. Professor Putney. Mon. 4:45-6:00 P. M.

414. Diplomatic History of Latin America.

During the second semester the study of the diplomatic history of Latin America during the opening years of the twentieth century will be taken up. Among the topics to be especially studied are the growing international importance of Argentina, Chile, and Brazil; the various boundary disputes in South America; the changing views as to the Monroe Doctrine; the Drago Doctrine; the growing influence of the United States in the Caribbean region, especially in Panama, Cuba, Haiti, the Dominican Republic, and Nicaragua. The course will close with the consideration of the end of the Diaz regime in Mexico, the Mexican Revolution, and the Constitution of 1917.

Second Semester. Professor Putney. Mon. 4:45-6:00 P. M.

501-502. History of European Diplomacy.

This seminar course is supplementary to courses 401-4. Each semester an intensive research study will be made of some special topic within the field covered by the general course in the History of European Diplomacy.

First and Second Semesters. Professor Putney. Sat. 9:00-10:15 A. M.

LAW AND GOVERNMENT.

Professor Putney, Dr. Nations, Dr. Moore, Professor Juchhoff, Dr. Needham, Mr. Trammell, Mr. Puller, Col. Rigby, Mr. Telford

301. American Government.

First Semester. Dr. Moore. Tues. and Thurs. 6:00-7:15 P. M.

303-4. Commercial and Admiralty Law.

First and Second Semesters. Professor Juchhoff and Dr. Nations. Mon., Wed. and Fri. 6:50-7:40 P. M.

305-6. Civil and Political Rights of Citizens.

Civil Rights, privileges and immunities under the Constitution; freedom of speech, press and religion, trial by jury, etc.

Political Rights, methods of acquisition and exercise; registration; domicile; direct primaries; conventions; elections; representative government; initiative, referendum, and recall; loss of political rights.

First and Second Semesters. Mr. Puller. Tues. and Fri. 4:45-6:00 P. M.

[401. United States Constitutional History.

This course will be primarily one in constitutional history. Among the topics to be studied will be foreign influences in the creation of the United States Constitution, the Colonial Charters and early State Constitutions, the Articles of Confederation, Debates in the Federal Constitutional Convention, the conflicting view in that convention, the ratification of the Constitution, and the Amendments to the Constitution.]

First Semester. Professor Putney. Given in alternate years. Not given in 1927-28.

402. United States Constitutional Law.

Principles of U. S. Constitutional Law.

Origin of the Constitution. The Federal Constitutional Convention. Ratification of the Constitution. Division of power between the National and the State government. Division of powers between the different departments of the National Government.

The express and implied powers of Congress. Election and powers of the President. The Federal Courts and their power to declare acts of Congress unconstitutional. Government of the territories, colonies, and the District of Columbia. The Bill of Rights. Impairment of the obligation of contracts. Privileges and immunities of citizens. Due process of law. Equal protection of the laws. Recent amendments to the constitution.

Second Semester. Professor Putney. Wed. and Sat. 7:35-8:50 A. M.

403. History of the United States Supreme Court.

Its position in the organization of the Federal Government. Early difficulties of the Court. The assertion of its right to declare acts of Congress and of the State Legislatures unconstitutional. The importance and results of this power. Landmark cases in the field of Constitutional Law.

First Semester. Professor Putney. Wed. and Sat. 7:35-8:50 A. M. Given in 1927-28, and in alternate years.

405. Philosophy of Law.

The subject is treated historically and comparatively that the class may become acquainted with the important legal theories. After a brief view of Babylonian, Egyptian and Hindoo legal thought, the thinkers of Greece are studied and compared; their legal views considered and classified.

Reaction of Roman Law and the classic jurists to the later Greek philosophy which pervaded the empire is then brought out. Theories of the law during the patristic and scholastic medieval epochs are next examined.

The work culminates with the wealth of modern continental, English and American legal thought stimulated by the diversity of civil, economic, commercial and diplomatic philosophy awakened in the last four centuries.

First Semester. Dr. Nations. Tues. and Fri. 7:35-8:50 A. M.

406. Ancient and Medieval Legal History.

Laws of Babylonia, Egypt, Phoenicia, Israel, India, Greece and Rome. The Justinian Code. Civil and Canon Law. Early English Law.

Second Semester. Dr. Nations. Tues. and Fri. 7:35-8:50 A. M.

407. Interstate Commerce Law.

This course covers a study of the powers of Congress, under the Constitution of the United States, to regulate commerce with foreign nations and among the several states, showing, by a study of judicial decisions, the interpretation and extent of this power and its gradual expansion and application to meet new economic needs and conditions and providing means of protecting such commerce.

This course will also cover the relation and distinction between the federal power and its exercise and the exercise of the power of the several states over intra-state commerce and the exercise of police power over interstate and foreign commerce.

First Semester. Dr. Needham. Mon. and Thurs. 4:45-6:00 P. M.

408. Interstate Commerce Law.

This course covers the powers of and practice before the Interstate Commerce Commission. The first topic considered is the "Delegation of Powers by Congress" to the Commission; following with a study of the Interstate Commerce Act, procedure by the Commission in the exercise of its power, and concluding with the extent of judicial review over orders by the Commission.

Second Semester. Dr. Needham. Mon. and Thurs. 4:45-6:00 P. M.

409-410. Comparative Constitutional Law.

This subject is offered for students who desire to study the new constitutions of Europe and changes being made in the older constitutions. These show the modern trend of thought regarding the fundamental law in republican governments. The course covers two or three constitutions in each semester. For comparative study each constitution is divided into four sections, (1) Organization of the State, (2) Organization of the Government, (3) Individual Rights and Immunities, (4) Welfare Clauses. This subdivision enables a fair comparison to be made regarding fundamental subjects which are properly included in a written constitution. Class discussions are held upon relevant matters and each student is re-

quired to submit at the conclusion of the study of each constitution a short paper, not exceeding 1500 words upon a topic of special interest in the constitution studied.

First and Second Semesters. Dr. Needham. Wed. and Sat. 4:45-6:00 P. M.

411-412. Federal Taxation.

A study and analysis of the leading cases on the question of the Federal income and profits taxes; the Federal Estate taxes; the rules of statutory construction relating to Federal taxation.

The decisions included relate principally to the construction of the principles of the present Revenue Act and prior Revenue Acts which have a bearing upon the construction of the present Revenue Act.

A brief study of the practice and procedure before the Board of Tax Appeals.

First and Second Semesters. Mr. Trammell. Thurs. 7:35-8:50 A. M.

414. State Government.

This course is a descriptive study of the political organization and functions of the states as operating organizations. The relation between the states and the national government are considered. The origin and development of state constitutions and the blurring of the line between constitutional and statutory law are discussed. Organization and functions of the state legislatures, including election and apportionment of members, legislative procedure and appraisal of the legislative output are given attention. The position and powers of the governor and the decentralized state administrative organization and efforts to reform the latter are included, as are also the organization of the state judicial systems and their efficiency. Special attention will be given to the machinery whereby democracy attempts to express itself, including such subjects as majority elections, proportional representation, initiative, referendum and recall. Other topics to be considered are state financing, the relation between the states and local subdivisions and the increasing social activities of the state governments.

Second Semester. Dr. Moore. Tues. and Thurs. 6:00-7:15 P. M.

415-416. Government of Outlying Territory.

Nature of territorial government by the United States Constitutional power to acquire and hold territory. Distinction between territories and states. How far the Constitution "follows the flag". Possessions: unorganized territories; organized territories.

Military government in general; nature of; powers and duties of military governor. Purposes and policies in permanently occupied territory, preparatory to civil government.

Temporary civil government,—Louisiana, Florida, Hawaii, Canal Zone, Porto Rico, the Philippines. Unorganized territories and organized territories not incorporated in the Union.

Organic Acts of Porto Rico, Hawaii, the Philippines; nature and frame of insular governments; Bill of Rights; how far has the Constitution been extended to the Islands; citizenship; customs union; taxes; insular lands, forests, and revenues. Reconciliation of native laws and customs with American principles of government and justice. Legislative powers of insular legislatures; nature and extent of; how far agents of Congress; how far limited by the Constitution. Organic acts as insular constitutions; analogies to Federal Constitution.

First and Second Semesters. Col. Rigby. Tues. 6:00-7:15 P. M.

417-418. Personnel Administration in Public Service.

The recent growth of the public service is traced and probable future trends are pointed out. The reasons for establishing a central employment agency in populous jurisdictions to assist the chief executive, the budget authorities, the legislative body, and the operating officers in departments and institutions to handle certain personnel matters are developed. The functions of the public personnel agency are taken up in some detail, including its part in the classification of positions on the basis of duties, the development and administration of scientific compensation plans, the selection of employees for entrance to and promotion in the service, the certification and appointment of qualified persons, the regulation of employees in the service, and the separation of employees from the service.

The machinery set up by the public personnel agency to carry out its functions is studied and appraised, including the law under which it operates and the rules made thereunder, the form of board or other body, its relation to the permanent expert administrative staff, the securing of funds necessary to carry on its work, the design and use of forms, the files and records, and the methods of disseminating information regarding its work.

First and Second Semesters. Mr. Telford. Tues. 6:00-8:30 P. M.

[420. Special Topics in Anglo-American Legal History.

General outlines. Organization and jurisdiction of courts. Commercial Law; Torts; Property; Wills; Descent; Marriage.]

Second Semester. Dr. Nations. Not given in 1927-28.

[422. History of English Common Law.

Anglo-Saxon Law; Norman Law; Roman and Canon Law in England.]

Second Semester. Dr. Nations. Not given in 1927-28.

423. Jurisprudence I

A study of the masterpieces of the leading writers on this subject.

First Semester. Dr. Nations. (Hour to be announced.)

[425. Jurisprudence II.

A continuance of Jurisprudence I.]

First Semester. Dr. Nations. Not given in 1927-28.

427. Roman Law I.

Outlines of the History and Principles of the Roman Law.

First Semester. Dr. Nations. Tues. and Fri. 6:00-7:15 P. M.

428. Roman Law II.

The Institutes of Justinian.

Second Semester. Dr. Nations. Tues. and Fri. 6:00-7:15 P. M.

[429. Canon Law.]

First Semester. Dr. Nations. Not given in 1927-28.

[431-432. Administration Law and Extraordinary Legal Remedies.

A consideration of the subect of judicial control over administrative action in the United States. Among the topics treated are the distinction between executive, judicial, and legislative functions, conclusiveness of administrative determination, administrative and judicial proceedings for relief against actions of administrative officers.]

First and Second Semester. Professor Stowell. Not given in 1927-28.

501-502. United States Constitutional Law.

Seminar Course. Particular attention will be given to a study of the decisions of the United States Supreme Court since 1900, and to the question as to what extent the interpretation and construction of the Constitution has been modified during this period.

First and Second Semesters. Professor Putney. One period per week. (Hour to be announced later.)

503-504. Principles of Political Science.

This course includes a discussion of some of the major problems in the theory and practice of government. It is assumed that the student has some familiarity with existing practices and theories and the course is not designed so much to develop a knowledge of these as it is to emphasize their relative merits. The various theories regarding the origin of the state are examined, and the question of sovereignty discussed in the light of the recent world's political developments. Theories underlying constitution making and the relative merits of rigid and flexible constitutions are considered. The strength and weaknesses of centralized federated and confederated states will be discussed. The problems involved in the selection of the chief executive are examined. The principles on which legislative representation is based and in general the various theories underlying the methods whereby democracy has expressed itself through representative government are discussed. The functions and duties of the state will be examined and the laissez faire idea contrasted with the socialistic theory.

First and Second Semesters. Dr. Moore. Tues. and Thurs. 7:15-8:30 P. M.

HISTORY.

Professor Tansill, Professor Duncan, and Professor James.
Dr. Yang Kuang-Sheng.

American History, 1775-1826. In the following courses in American History special attention is devoted to the economic, social, and political aspects of American development.

[401. American History, 1776-1829.]
Professor Tansill. Not given in 1927-28.

[402. American History, 1829-1860.]
Professor Tansill. Not given in 1927-28.

403. American History, 1860-1877.
Professor Tansill. Tues. and Thurs. 4:45-6:00 P. M.

404. American History, 1877-1926.
Professor Tansill. Tues. and Thurs. 4:45-6:00 P. M.

501-502. American History, Seminar.

During the academic year, 1927-28, the seminar will be restricted to a study of American histriography and bibliography.

First and Second Semesters. Professor Tansill. Wed. 6:00-7:15 P. M.

Oriental History and Archaeology.

405-406. The course in Oriental History and Archaeology will open with a survey of Prehistoric Man from 500,000 B. C. to 5000 B. C., describing his origin and development. The history and archaeology of Egypt, Babylonia, Assyria, and Israel will then be studied with special reference to the Bible. The lectures will be supplemented by maps, photographs, stereopticon views and references to the best recent literature. The Oriental collections in the National Museum will be studied. The following books are recommended: H. F. Osborn, "Men of Old Stone Age"; J. M. Tyler, "The New Stone Age"; G. G. MacCurdy, "Human Origins"; M. C. Burkitt, "Our Forerunners"; R. R. Marett, "Anthropology"; W. L. H. Duckworth, "Prehistoric Man"; A. Keith,

"Man"; J. H. Breasted, "Ancient Times"; the histories of Egypt by J. H. Breasted; of Babylonia and Assyria by R. W. Rogers; and of Israel by F. K. Sanders or I. J. Peritz.

First and Second Semesters. Professor Duncan. Mon. 2:00-4:30 P. M.

407-408. The Constitutional History of England.

A study of the origin and growth of the institutions which have to do with the government of England; nature and origin of Anglo-Saxon institutions; comparison of feudalism under the Norman kings with the continental type; tenures; development of legal forms and processes; the legal reforms under Henry II; evolution of the king's courts upon the basis of the writ; the beginnings of the jury system, separation of state and church courts; growth of the executive function; the exchequer, the chancery and the chamber; Magna Charter; the arising of parliament; the growth of prerogative; origin of the House of Lords; ascendency of the Commons. Such are some of the matters treated in the course which is continued down to the present time and concluded with a survey of the application of the Constitution to the members of the so-styled British Commonwealth of Nations.

First and Second Semesters. Professor James. Wed. and Fri. 7:15-8:30 P. M.

301-2 Roman History.

First and Second Semesters. (Professor to be announced.) Mon. and Thurs. 7:15-8:30 P. M.

413-414. History of the Far East.

First and Second Semesters. Dr. Yang Kuang-Sheng. Wed. and Fri. 6:00-7:15 P. M.

ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION.

Professor Juchhoff, Dr. Drury, Dr. Carlson, Mr. Tryon.

301-2. Principles of Economics.

This course consists of a critical study of such fundamentals as price, interest, rent, wages, and profits. The processes of consumption and production are analyzed.

First and Second Semesters. Dr. Drury. Mon. and Wed. 6:00-6:50 P. M.

303-4. Constructive Accounting.

The fundamental principles of accountancy, as applied to the various types of business organizations. The Walton system of accounting practice is used as a basis of the prescribed work throughout the course.

First and Second Semesters. Professor Juchhoff. Mon. and Wed. 7:40-8:30 P. M.

305-6. Advanced Accounting.

This course includes advanced accounting, theory, and auditing, together with practical accounting problems. It is sufficiently broad inscope and character to prepare for the C. P. A. examination of the several states.

First and Second Semesters. Professor Juchhoff. Mon. and Wed. 5:10-6:00 P. M.

307-8. Business Organization.

Second Semester. Professor Juchhoff. Mon., Wed., and Fri., 6:50-7:40 P. M.

401-402. Corporation Management.

This is an advanced course in corporation law, organization, finance, and management. Among the topics covered will be: (a) Corporation finance, including the steps in organization, functions of the promoter, types of securities, work of syndicates and underwriting groups, determination of working capital requirements, disposition of surplus, capitalization of good will, and problems arising out of consolidations and mergers. (b) Recent decisions

covering various phases of corporation law, especially as they relate to foreign corporations, federal and state taxation, and agreements in restraint of trade. (c) Investments. Elements of a sound investment and methods of computing net earnings, amortization, rights, convertibles. The analysis of corporation reports. (d) Corporation management, including the duties of various officers, corporate meetings, annual reports to state and federal bureaus, safeguarding the transfer of securities, and the regulations of the stock exchanges.

First and Second Semesters. Professor Juchhoff. Mon., Wed. and Fri. 6:00-6:50 P. M.

403-404. Banking and International Finance.

This course analyzes the principles of banking in relation to business. After a brief survey of the history of money and banking the various classes of banks are presented with special emphasis on commercial banking, including such phases as organization, operation, treatment of depositor's accounts, financing the business man, analysis of commercial paper, open market borrowing, clearings and collections. Foreign banking systems will be studied with special reference to organization, foreign exchange operations and overseas financing. Savings banks and trust companies are also surveyed. Attention will be given to the present banking system, including such subjects as the evolution of American banking up to 1914, organization and operation of the Federal Reserve System, and also foreign banking systems. The problems of money, credit, and prices are examined insofar as they affect business.

First and Second Semesters. Professor Juchhoff. Fri. 4:45-6:00 P. M.

405-406. Marketing.

A study is made of the functions of marketing, selling, buying, coöperative marketing, storage and refrigeration, standardization and grading, market news service, the financing of marketing and the relation of transportation to marketing. The organization of markets, the functions of the wholesaler, broker, jobber and retailer, and the means of developing markets for goods are considered. The cost of marketing and the distribution of costs among

the various agencies in marketing, sales management, advertising and price policies, the use of chain stores, mail order houses and cooperative stores in marketing. During the latter part of the second semester special marketing problems are studied.

First and Second Semesters. Dr. Carlson. Tues. and Thur. 8:30-9:45 P. M.

408. Economics of Minerals and Power.

Special emphasis will be laid upon the mineral fuels and power. Among the topics to be considered are: Economics of minerals and power as a field of research—an outline of problems; Power as a factor of production; An index number of power; The sources and the demand for power,—necessity of coördination; Bituminous coal, the principal source of power; Causes of instability in the supply of bituminous coal; Anthracite,—an example of concentrated control; Economic problems of the oil and gas industry; Water power and fuel power,—the need of coördinated development; Combination and integration in the power supply; The coming of super-power; State versus Federal control; Power resources of the public domain,—the water power and mineral leasing acts; Waste, exhaustion, and conservation; Power and world power-international problems .

Second Semester. Mr. Tryon. Tues. 4:45-6:00 P. M.

409-10. Railroad Transportation.

First and Second Semesters. (Instructor to be announced.) Three hours per week.

411-12. Ocean Transportation.

First and Second Semester. (Instructor to be announced.) Three hours per week.

501-502. Economic Theory.

This course will consist of a critical examination of certain of the more important systems of economic theory. In each case special attention will be devoted to a study of the economic conditions and general thought of the period in which the theory was

developed, and inquiry will be made as to how far the conclusions fit modern conditions.

First and Second Semesters. Dr. Drury. Wed. and Fri. 4:45-6:00 P. M.

[503-504. Economic Problems.

This course affords an opportunity for men and women in government employment or professional practice to better their understanding of the problems with which they deal or in which they are interested through personal research. Each student taking the course chooses his special subject or subjects for inquiry and from time to time presents class reports. These are criticized in general discussion. An effort is made to confine investigations to problems of current importance.]

First and Second Semesters. Dr. Drury. Not given in 1927-28.

FOREIGN TRADE.

Dr. Carlson, Mr. Reid, and Dr. Manning.

301-2. Trade With the Far East.

The first two terms of this course are devoted to the history, politics, and finance of the Far East. In the third term a detailed study is made of the market possibilities of the area which includes China, Japan, Siberia, Indo-China, India, and the Dutch East-Indies.

First and Second Semesters. Mr. Moser. Fridays 7:15-8:30 P. M.

401-402. Principles of International Commerce.

The purpose of this course is to acquaint the student with theoretical and practical facts that underlie the exchange of commodities of commerce among the nations. It also aims to develop international thought. Stress is laid upon America's trade and the methods by which corporations are further expanding this enormous business. Articles of domestic and of foreign manufacture are examined, discussed, and deductions drawn.

Consideration is given to American banks, capital, stores, and other interests operating over the seas. International salesmanship, competition, advertising, credits and collections, current laws and problems, are among the subjects of the course.

Text books and "Notes from Foreign Fields" are freely used.

First and Second Semesters. Mr. Reid. Mon. 4:45-6:00 P. M.

403. Trade with Europe.

The problems which the American exporter to Europe will meet as well as the trade conditions and trade practices are considered. The competition of European countries with the exports from the United States is studied. As the commercial recovery of the rest of the world is vitally related to the economic prosperity of Europe, careful attention is given to the current economic, financial, and monetary conditions affecting the trade. Among the special problems considered mention may be made of credit factors, im-

perial preferences, cartels and tariff regulations. Lectures and reports.

First Semester. Dr. Carlson. Tues. and Thurs. 7:15-8:30 P. M.

404. Documents Used in Foreign Trade.

This course is designed to give the student an understanding of the organization and activities of export merchants, export commission houses, manufacturer's export department, export agents, coöperative exporting, traveling salesmen and the establishment abroad of local sales agents, distributors and branches of the exporter. The various types of correspondence used in foreign trade and advertising in foreign countries will be considered. Export orders, quotations of prices and the terms under which a shipment is made as well as the settlement of financial terms are studied. The requirement for packing different kinds of commodities for shipment to foreign countries is considered. Various documents are examined such as marine insurance policies and other documents carried by vessels engaged in export trade, bills of lading, invoices, certificates of origin and other matters relating to export methods and markets. Lectures, readings, and reports.

Second Semester. Dr. Carlson. Tues. and Thurs. 7:15-8:30 P. M.

405. Resources and Industries of North America.

A careful study is made of the quantity and nature of the agricultural commodities produced as well as the soil and climatic conditions required for these commodities. An outline is given of the geographic regions with an emphasis on temperature, rainfall, and the length of the growing season. The relation between cattle raising and the production of grain and forage crops is considered. The power resources such as natural gas, coal, petroleum, and hydroelectric power are studied. Consideration is given to the amount and distribution of available mineral resources and the industries which have been developed on the basis of these resources; the location of the industries with respect to sources of raw materials, available power, and markets. Attention is called to the

importance of good and adequate transportation facilities for the production and marketing of the agricultural and industrial products. Lectures, readings, and reports.

First Semester. Dr. Carlson. Tues. and Thurs. 6:00-7:15 P. M.

406. Economic Geography of Europe.

Consideration is given to the geographic regions of Europe and their relation to the production of agricultural products and industerial raw material and power resources; the influence of physical features and climate on production; the location and development of manufacturing industries. A more detailed study is made of the British Isles, France, Germany, Italy, Central Europe, the Balkan States, and European Russia. Lectures, readings, and reports.

Second Semester. Dr. Carlson. Tues. and Thurs. 6:00-7:15 P. M.

[408. Economic and Industrial Geography of South America.

A study is made of the geographic conditions of South America such as elevation, rainfall, and drainage. The agricultural developments and products are studied. The mineral and power resources are considered as well as the growing industrial development. Lectures, readings, and reports.]

Dr. Carlson. Alternate for 406. Not given in 1927-28.

[407. Conservation.

Consideration is given to the economic utilization of resources, the maintenance of soil fertility, rotation of crops, irrigation and reclamation, the careful use of available forest products, and the replanting of forests. The development of water power resources for irrigation and the production of electric energy is studied. The use of the most efficient methods in recovering natural gas, coal, and petroleum are considered as well as the efficient mining of iron ore, copper and other metals, and the utilization of scrap metals. Lectures, readings, and reports.]

Dr. Carlson. Alternate for 405. Not given in 1927-28.

[410. Economic and Political Geography of Asia.

A study is made of the physical features and climate of Asia, the agricultural developments and possibilities, industrial and power resources, transportation facilities, industrial development and possibilities. A fuller consideration is given to China, Japan, India, Siberia, and East Indies. Special attention is given to supplies or deficiencies in raw material, power, and industrial equipment. Lectures, readings and reports.]

Dr. Carlson. Alternate for 406. Not given in 1927-28.

411-412. Latin American Trade.

First Semester—Mexico, Central American and West Indian Countries. Second Semester—The South American Countries.

After a preliminary study of the relative importance of the foreign commerce and investments of the entire area compared with other trade areas of the world and the share therein of the United States compared with other nations, each of the countries is studied in turn. After a very brief historical review of the origin of each nation and the character of the population and government, a detailed study is made of the resources, industries, productions, exports, imports, and foreign investments, especial attention being given to the participation of United States capital and management. While it is desirable for students to enter at the beginning of the year and continue throughout the year, entrance at the beginning of the second semester is permitted.

First and Second Semesters. Dr. Manning. Mon. 7:15-8:30 P. M.

SOCIAL ECONOMY.

Professor Devine.

Social Economy is a department in which students are initiated into, or, if already initiated, are enabled to practice the modern scientific methods of dealing with social problems, such as poverty, preventable disease, and crime; community organization; improvement of living and working conditions.

Lectures, the reading of assigned books, and formal discussion in the class room, while not entirely abandoned are relatively little used. Individual research, critical consultation, discussion of progress when there is substantial progress to discuss are preferred.

[401-402. Social Economy. Theory and Practice.

This course studies the practical methods and technique of social organization. Assuming that any particular social problem is consciously recognized as such, the task here is to consider what can and what should be done about it. Each student undertakes a definite but limited piece of research; and the general discussions deal with the concrete methods of selected current organized social movements such as charity organization, community organization, housing reform and public health.]

First and Second Semesters. Professor Devine. Given in alternate years. Not given in 1927-28.

403-404. Social Economy: Historical.

This course examines the conditions and prevalent ideas in the domain of social relations among the ancient Jews, Egyptians, Babylonians, Greeks, Romans, and early Christians. The social institutions of medieval Europe are studied and the changes in the social economy of Europe precipitated by the Protestant Reformation and the French Revolution. In the second semester, on the historical background above mentioned, the course presents the history of social movements in the United States.

First and Second Semesters. Professor Devine. Tues. and Fri. 7:35-8:50 A. M. Given in 1927-28, and in alternate years thereafter.

501-502. Seminar in Backgrounds of Social Work.

The Seminar is intended especially for graduate students who are preparing to teach in professional training schools for social workers or to give courses in social economics in high schools, colleges, normal schools, and universities. Assuming familiarity with the content of courses in social economics and with the technique of one or more social agencies, the Seminar will present the historical antecedents of modern social work, its philosophical and scientific bases. The method is that of individual research, group thinking, and discussion.

First and Second Semesters. Professor Devine. Fri. 7:15-9:45 P. M.

ENGLISH

301-2. English Composition.

First and Second Semester. Mr. Corbin. Tues. and Fri. 4:45-6:00 P. M.

401-2. Expository Writing.

A course in expository thinking and writing. Special attention will be given to selecting material of various kinds, including that usually found in Government reports, and arranging and presenting it in a clear and effective manner.

The study of principles will be accompanied by the analysis of examples, taken from standard literature as well as from Government publications.

The course is designed to be of help not only to general students of English but to special writers and more particularly to those engaged in Government service who are called upon from time to time to prepare papers and addresses on the progress of their work or that of their colleagues. It will be conducted as a Seminar.

First and Second Semesters. Mr. Corbin. Tues. and Thurs. 6:00-7:15 P. M.

MODERN LANGUAGES.

301-2. Elementary French.

First and Second Semesters. Miss Devine. 2 hours per week.

303-4. Advanced French.

First and Second Semesters. Mr. Marchant. 2 hours per week.

305-6. Elementary German.

First and Second Semesters. Professor Leineweber. 2 hours per week.

307-8. Advanced German.

First and Second Semesters. Professor Leineweber. 2 hours per week.

309-10. Elementary Spanish.

First and Second Semesters. Mr. Alonso. 2 hours per week.

311-12. Advanced Spanish.

First and Second Semesters. Mr. Alonso. 2 hours per week.

313-14. Portuguese.

First and Second Semesters. Mr. Marchant. 2 hours per week.

315-16. Czech.

First and Second Semesters. Dr. Dvoulety. 2 hours per week.

317-18. Russian.

First and Second Semesters. Professor Leineweber. 2 hours per week.

319-20. Polish.

First and Second Semesters. Professor Leineweber. 2 hours per week.

321-22. Elementary Chinese.

First and Second Semesters. Dr. Yang Kwang-sheng. 2 hours per week.

323-24. Advanced Chinese.

First and Second Semesters. Dr. Yang Kwang-sheng. 2 hours per week.

SUGGESTED TWO-YEAR CURRICULUM FOR THOSE PREPARING FOR THE FOREIGN SERVICE.

(This course covers the subjects upon which candidates for appointment to the Foreign Service of the United States are examined and fulfills the requirements for the degree of Bachelor of Political Science.)

First Year.

International Law	3 hours per week
Economics I	3 hours per week
American Diplomatic History	3 hours per week
American Government—First Semester	3 hours per week
Principles of United States Constitutional Law—Second Semester	3 hours per week
Principles of Foreign Trade	1½ hours per week
Modern Languages	2 hours per week

Second Year.

International Relations	3 hours per week
Commercial Law (including Admiralty Law)	3 hours per week
European Diplomatic History	1½ hours per week
Diplomatic History of the Near East	1½ hours per week
Trade with Europe—First Semester	3 hours per week
Documents Used in Foreign Trade—Second Semester	3 hours per week
Industries and Resources of the United States—First Semester	3 hours per week
Geography of Commerce—Second Semester	2 hours per week
Modern Languages	2 hours per week

SUGGESTED CURRICULUM FOR THIRD YEAR STUDY FOR THOSE PREPARING FOR THE DIPLOMATIC OR CONSULAR SERVICE.

(For those candidates who desire to spend an additional year in study to prepare more thoroughly for their intended profession, the following course of study for an additional year is suggested. This would lead to the degree of Master of Political Science.)

International Law (Seminar)	3 hours per week
International Law Procedure	3 hours per week
Trade with Europe—First Semester	2 hours per week
Documents used in Foreign Trade—Second Semester	2 hours per week
History of American Diplomacy	2 hours per week
History of European Diplomacy	2 hours per week
Diplomatic History of Latin America	1 hour per week
Trade with the Far East	2 hours per week

SUGGESTED PRE-LEGAL CURRICULUM.

(The methods of legal education are in many respects very different in the United States than in nearly all other countries. Elsewhere legal education generally begins with the general and historical legal subjects, which are followed by the more special and technical subjects. In the law schools of the United States the student at once begins the subject of the technical specialized subjects, while the study of the general and historical legal subjects is only to be obtained in post-graduate work, which the great majority of law students never take at all. While it is much better to take such courses later, than not at all, nevertheless the logical place to take such subjects is before the student enters upon the kind of a curriculum offered by the American law schools, and therefore the American University offers courses of this character to undergraduate students. The following curriculum, which contains various legal subjects of a general or historical character is therefore suggested for those students who later intend to take up the study of law.)

First Year.

American Government—First Semester	3 hours per week
Principles of United States Constitutional Law—Second Semester	3 hours per week
United States Constitutional History—First Semester	3 hours per week

Legal History—Second Semester..... 3 hours per week
Economics I ..... 3 hours per week
Political History of the United States, I and II....2 hours per week
Constitutional History of England..... 2 hours per week
Jurisprudence I—First Semester ..... 3 hours per week
National Administration—Second Semester..... 3 hours per week

SECOND YEAR.

International Law ..... 3 hours per week
United States Constitutional History — First Semester ..... 2 hours per week
Political History of the United States, III and IV ..... 2 hours per week
Economics II ..... 3 hours per week
Roman Law ..... 3 hours per week
Jurisprudence II—First Semester..... 3 hours per week
State Governments—Second Semester..... 3 hours per week

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION.

Suggested Curriculum in Banking and Finance.

FIRST YEAR.

Economics I ..... 3 hours per week
Interstate Commerce Law..... 3 hours per week
Corporation Finance and Investments..... 3 hours per week
Commercial Law ..... 3 hours per week
Accountancy I ..... 3 hours per week

SECOND YEAR.

Banking and International Finance..... 3 hours per week
Transportation ..... 3 hours per week
Statistics ..... 2 hours per week
Federal Taxation ..... 1 hour per week
Marketing ..... 2 hours per week
Public Utilities and Municipal Corporations..... 2 hours per week
Public Finance and Taxation—First Semester.... 2 hours per week
Trusts and Trade Regulation—Second Semester 2 hours per week

Suggested Curriculum Preparing for the Profession of Certified Public Accountant.

FIRST YEAR.

Accountancy I ..... 3 hours per week
Economics I ..... 3 hours per week
Corporation Finance and Investments..... 3 hours per week

Statistics	2 hours per week
Industries and Resources of the U. S.—First Term	2 hours per week
Geography of Commerce—Second Term	2 hours per week
Marketing	2 hours per week

SECOND YEAR.

Accountancy II	3 hours per week
Commercial Law	3 hours per week
American Government	3 hours per week
Cost Accounting	3 hours per week
Political History of the U. S.	3 hours per week

FOREIGN TRADE.

Suggested Curriculum for Those Who Desire to Prepare for Foreign Trade Work.

FIRST YEAR.

International Law I	3 hours per week
Economics I	3 hours per week
Industries and Resources of the U. S.—First Term	2 hours per week
Geography of Commerce—Second Term	2 hours per week
Commercial Law	3 hours per week
Modern Languages	4 hours per week

SECOND YEAR.

Transportation	3 hours per week
Trade with Europe—First Semester	2 hours per week
Documents Used in Foreign Trade—Second Semester	2 hours per week
Trade with the Far East—First Semester	2 hours per week
Trade with Latin-America	1 hour per week
Marketing	2 hours per week
Modern Languages	4 hours per week
Statistics	2 hours per week

Students whose needs are not met by any of the suggested curriculum will be assisted by the Director of the School in arranging a course of study which will meet their particular requirements.

DEGREES CONFERRED IN COURSE BY AMERICAN UNIVERSITY
MAY, 1927

BACHELOR OF ARTS.

Garth Lepley Beaver
Violet Marie Brown
Hilda Bull
Chew Lian Chan
Catherine Rogers Edwards
Ruth Elizabeth Ely
Charles Jacob McDowell
William Alexander McKee
Dorothea Louise Mehring
Ella Pergler
Cecilia May Sheppard
Gordon Ellis Smith
Vera Lea Stafford
Laura Hildebrand White

BACHELOR OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

Nellie Ann Alsup
Marion Genevieve Graves
David Lee Alexander
Candido Elbo-Tobias
Jerome Gellibrand Hubbard
Felix Macasaet Silva
Claudio Balane Suterio
Karlo Yoshisada Usuda

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE.

Paul Clayton Golding

MASTER OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

Horace Luther Lohnes, LL.M. Thesis: The Gasoline Tax. Some Constitutional Aspects.

Joseph Ernest Mann, LL.B.

MASTER OF LAWS.

Raymond Jennings Bowen, LL.B. Thesis: Community Property and Its Relation to Federal Taxation.

Alice Paul, LL.B., Ph.D. Thesis: The Legal Position of Women in the United States.

MASTER OF ARTS.

Mary Frances Anderson, B.S. Thesis: The Diaz Regime, 1884-1911.

Henry Roy Bitzing, B.A.

Charles Ward Boyce, B.A. Thesis: The Canadian Paper Industry and Its Growth: Its Present Position and Its Future.

Charles Alexander Burmeister, B.S. Thesis: An Analysis of the Livestock Marketing Problems of the Southern Appalachian Region.

Clarence Elbert Clement, B.S. Thesis: Present Practices of Marketing Milk in the United States.

Clay Justin Daggett, B. A.

Jesse Earl Davis, B.A.

Ola Hawkins Dudley, B. A. Thesis: What Kind of Education Will Tend to Diminish Disease.

Kenneth Miller Hill, B.A. Thesis: American Intervention in Panama.

Helen Mildred Hudson, B.A. Thesis: The Changing Attitude of Young Women Toward the Church.

John George Ingold, B.A. Thesis: The Translation of the German Kunst-Lied Into Singable Modern English; with Specimen Translations of Brahm's Lieder.

Louise Kingsley, B. A. Thesis: English in College Entrance and Graduation Requirements.

Evelyn Hazelhurst Mallard, B. A. Thesis: The Policy of President Grant with Santo Domingo.

Edward Henry Meuser, B.A. Thesis: The Religious Influence of Albertus Magnus on Modern Education.

James Earl Milburn, B.A. Thesis: The Cradle of the Race.

Elma Saunders Moulton, B. A.

Gertrude Odom, B.A. Thesis: Mathematics in College Entrance and College Graduation Requirements.

Thomas Daniel O'Keefe, B.F.S. Thesis: The Glass Industry in the United States.

May Harriet Pendleton, Ph.B. Thesis: Discriminating Duties and the American Merchant Marine.

Francis Estol Simmons, B.A. Thesis: The Consumer Market and Pennsylvania.

Demetrio Mamaril Suguitan, B.A.

Lewanna Wilkins, B.A. Thesis: Studies in Biology. Outline of Plant and Animal Types Adapted to a General Course for High Schools.

DOCTOR OF CIVIL LAW.

Otto Dvoulety, LL.M. Thesis: The Diplomatic and Legal History of the Luxemburg Dynasty.

Henry Martyn Lewis, LL.M. Thesis: The Veto Power of the President.

Charles Pergler, LL.M. Thesis: International Law in Judicial Interpretation in the United States.

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY.

Dedimo Maglaya Fonbuena, M.A. Thesis: Colonial Government Under the United States Constitution.

Clarence Sylvester Jarvis, M.S. Thesis: Soils and Erosional Forms as Affecting Floods.

John Chambers McDowell, M.A. Thesis: Our Future Food Supply and the Dairy Cow.

Peter Zeedonis Olins, M.A. Thesis: The Principle of the Equality of Men in the Movement for International Peace.

Elbridge Zebina Stowell, M.S. Thesis: Principles of Directive Radio Beacons Utilizing Visual Reception.

Raymond Clifford Wiley, M.S. Thesis: The So-called Adsorption of the Calcium Ion by the Hydroxides of Iron and Aluminum.

Joseph Steinhauer Zucker, M.A. Thesis: Unemployment Compensation Funds—Their Need and Manner of Application.

LIST OF STUDENTS IN THE SCHOOL OF THE POLITICAL SCIENCES, AND STUDENTS IN THE GRADUATE SCHOOL, MAJORING IN INTERNATIONAL LAW, INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, JURISPRUDENCE, GOVERNMENT, ECONOMICS AND FOREIGN TRADE (1926-1927).

Acorn, Robert Evans, LL.B., LL.M., Georgetown Law School; A.B., Lafayette College ..... Washington, D. C.
Alexander, David Lee ..... Chevy Chase, Md.
Alsup, Nellie Ann ..... Washington, D. C.
Anderson, Mary Frances, B.S., Lebanon College ..... Nashville, Tenn.
Ashcraft, Arthur Lee, B.S., Valparaiso University; M. A., George Peabody College ..... Meade County, Ky.
Bacalzo, Julian P., A.B., Hamline University ..... Caba, Union, P. I.
Baranello, Lucio Raffaele ..... Catania, Italy
Bezuchova, Blanche ..... Pilsen, Czechoslovakia
Bickford, Hugh Craig, LL.B., LL.M., National University ..... Rockville, Md.
Bitzing, Henry Roy, Major, U. S. A., A. B., Macalester College; LL.B., University of North Dakota; LL.M., Georgetown University ..... Mandan, N. D.
Bowen, Raymond Jennings, LL.B., Washington College of Law ..... Fresno, Ohio
Brown, Ammi, A.B., Harvard College; M.A., Harvard University ..... Washington, D. C.
Brungart, Vera Catherine, LL.B., LL.M., Washington College of Law ..... St. Joseph, Mo.
Bucia, Simplicio, A.B., George Washington University ..... Washington, D. C.
Burmeister, Charles Alexander, B.S., Texas Agricultural and Mechanical College ..... Washington, D. C.
Cantrell, Walter Thurman, B.E.E., University of Arkansas ..... Tulsa, Okla.
Casto, Eva ..... Washington, D. C.
Cerick, Slavko, A.B., University of Arizona ..... Arizona
Clement, Clarence Elbert, B.S., New Hampshire College ..... New Hampshire
Cohen, Paul Val ..... Brooklyn, N. Y.
Curtis, Philip Frederick, B.C.S., M.C.S., Y. M. C. A. ..... Scranton, Pa.
Dahl, Basil Delbert, A.B., Lynchburg College; M.A., American University; B.F.S., Georgetown University ..... Blair, Wis.
Daniel, Robert Clinton, A.B., Virginia Christian College; M.A., George Washington University ..... Lynchburg, Va.
Denit, Louis M., LL.B., LL.M., George Washington University; M.P.S., American University ..... Washington, D. C.
Donesa, Alfonso, LL.B., Georgetown University ..... Aparri, Cagayan, P. I.
Dvoultey, Justina ..... Prague, Czechslovakia
Dvoultey, Otto, LL.B., LL.M., George Washington University, ... Prague, Czechoslovakia
Eagan, Francis Thomas ..... Portage, Wis.

Elbo-Tobias, Candido, A.B., Liceo de Manila; LL.B., Escelela de Derecho ..... Sta. Cruz, Lagunna, P. I.

Enterline, Blanche Harriet, LL.B., National University ..... Tamaqua, Pa.

Evans, William Lewis, LL.B., LL.M., National University .... Lee Center, N. Y.

Fonbuena, Dedimo Maglaya, A.B., Macalester College; M.A., American University ..... Caba, Union, P. I.

Frey, Charles Milard, A.B., University of Nebraska; L.B., George Washington University ..... Sterling, Nebr.

Golding, Paul Clayton, B.C.S., Washington School of Accountancy ..... Washington, D. C.

Graves, Marion Genevieve ..... Indian Head, Md.

Greene, Charles Tull ..... College Park, Md.

Grice, James Benjamin ..... Savannah, Ga.

Groseclose, Elgin Earl, A.B., University of Oklahoma; M. A., American University ..... Waurika, Okla.

Halsey, Laura H., LL.B., LL.M ..... Washington, D. C.

Harrison, Wilbur Lake, A.B., Young-Harris College; LL.B., National University Law School; M.A., American University ..... Savanah, Ga.

Hartman, Joseph, B.C.S., Washington School of Accountancy; LL.B., LL.M., George Washington University ..... Crosby, Minn.

Hazard, Henry Bernard, LL.B., University of Oregon; LL.M., American University ..... Portland, Oreg.

Hill, Kenneth Miller, A.B., Wesleyan University ..... Nonak, Conn.

Howard, Charles Spaulding, B.S., Worcester Polytechnic Institute; M.S., American University ..... Townsend, Mass.

Hubbard, Jerome Gellibrand ..... Washington, D. C.

Iden, Oscar Glenn, B.F.S., Georgetown School of Foreign Service .... Oregon

Janata, Adele ..... Prague, Czechoslovakia

Janata, Gustav K., B.C.S., Czechoslovonic Commercial Academy, ... Prague, Czechoslovakia

Jean, Winston Brooks, A.B., in Commerce, Columbian College ..... Washington, D. C.

Johnson, Bertrand Leroy, S.B., Massachusetts Institute of Technology ..... Washington, D. C.

Johnson, Otto Theophilius, B.S., University of Vermont; M.A., M.S., George Washington University ..... Proctor, Vt.

Karasek, Herman Frank, A.B., University of South Dakota .... Reliance, S. D.

Keesecker, Ward W., A.B., M.A., George Washington University ..... Hedgesville, W. Va.

Kruszewski, Charles, Dr. Rosenberg's Oberrealschule, Dantzing .... Germany

Lambia, Margaret, A.B., Vassar College; LL.B., George Washington Law School ..... Washington, D. C.

Lewis, Henry Martyn, B.S., William and Mary College; LL.B., Y. M. C. A. Law School; LL.M., American University ..... Lynchburg, Va.

Lohnes, Horace Luther, LL.B., LL.M., George Washington University ..... Dayton, Ohio

Long, Frank Raymond, LL.B., LL.M., National University ..... Washington, D. C.

McClintock, Gertrude Mary, B.S., M.A., National University....Clarendon, Va.
McDowell, John Chambers, B.S.A., University of Wisconsin; M.A. American University .....Washington, D. C.
Mann, Joseph Ernest, LL.B., Georgetown University.....Washington, D. C.
Maroney, Mildred, B.S., in Commerce, Oklahoma A. & M. College..... .....Stillwater, Okla.
Mason, Clyde Shelton, B.S., in M.E., University of Michigan; LL.B., National University Law School .....Grand Rapids, Mich.
Mayo, Bernard, A.B., M.A., George Washington University..... .....Washington, D. C.
Mih, Hsien Bih, A.B., National University (Shanghai).....Shanghai, China
Milliken, William Boyd.....Denver, Colo.
Molina, Jose Antonio, LL.B., University of Manila.....Subic, Zamb, P. I.
Moulton, Elma Saunders, A.B., Wellesley College.....Washington, D. C.
Newell, Sterling Ruffin, B.S., University of Maryland....Washington, D. C.
Nyman, Benjamin Lombaral .....Washington, D. C.
O'Keefe, Thomas Daniel, B.F.S., Georgetown University....Greenfield, Mass.
Olins, Peter Zeedonis, M.A., American University.....Riga, Latvia
Ortega, Julian Argones, A.B., George Washington University..... .....San Pablo, Laguna, P. I.
Paul, Alice, A.B., Swarthmore College; LL.B., Washington College of Law; M.A., Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania.....Washington, D. C.
Peabody, Morris Leroy.....Newburyport, Mass.
Pendleton, May Harriet, Ph.D., Syracuse University.....Syracuse, N. Y.
Pergler, Charles, LL.B., Chicago-Kent College of Law; LL.M., American University .....Washington, D. C.
Posson, Rutherford J., B.S., University of Nebraska.....Washington, D. C.
Pullman, James Frederick, LL.B., National University.....Alexandria, Va.
Putney, Pearl L. .....Washington, D. C.
Reaney, Catherine, LL.B., National University.....Philadelphia, Pa.
Reed, Spencer, Ph.B., Lafayette College.....Tunkhannock, Pa.
Rice, Claude Alvin .....Chicago, Ill.
Riddleberger, James Williams, A.B., Randolph-Macon College; M.A., George Washington University .....Woodstock, Va.
Robbin, Paul Cecil, LL.B., LL.M., M.P.L., Washington College of Law .....Washington, D. C.
Romero, Robert .....Washington, D. C.
Ross, Effie-Marie, A.B., George Washington University; B.Di., Des Moines University; M.A., American University .....Washington, D. C.
Russell, Olivia, A.B., Bernard College; M.A., Columbia University..... .....Brunswick, Ga.
Sandusky, Bernard Mortimer .....Chicago, Ill.
Silva, Felix Macasaet, B.C.S., Y. M. C. A. School.....Lipa, Batangas, P. I.
Simmons, Francis Estol, A.B., Dickinson College.....Johnstown, Pa.
Smith, Dorothy Quincy, A.B., American University.....Washington, D. C.
Smith, Fanny Brankenbrough.....Washington, D. C.

Stadler, Robert Burke, A.B., M.A., George Washington University.....Washington, D. C.

Stanard, Hugh Conway, A.B., University of Virginia; LL.B., Georgetown University Law School.....Roanoke, Va.

Stebbins, Alfred McCreedie, B.S., Cornell University.....Brooklyn, N. Y.

Stegall, Ezekiel Ransom, A.B., Furman University; B. S., M. A., George Peabody College for Teachers; LL.B., Georgetown University; D.C.L., American University.....Piedmont, S. C.

Suarez, Edward, LL.D., University of Mexico.....Mexico City

Suguitan, Demitris Mamaril, A.B., George Washington University.....Aungay, Union, P. I.

Suterio, Claudio Balane, A.B., Semmiario de Nueva Caceros Camarines; LL.B., St. Thomas, University of Manila.....Macalebon, Tayabas, P. I.

Ueland, Alex.....New York, N. Y.

Usuda, Karlo Yoshisada, LL.B., LL.M., National University.....Toyamaken, Japan

Westerman, Zane, A.B., Goucher College.....Columbia, Pa.

White, Maurice Seal, B.S., University of Pennsylvania; B.D., Princeton Theological Seminary.....Washington, D. C.

Widmyer, Charles Luther, LL.B., LL.M., National University.....Mt. Rainier, Md.

Wilbur, William B., LL.B., LL.M., National University....Washington, D. C.

Williams, Herbert Alfred, LL.B., LL.M., National University.....Brooklyn, N. Y.

Willis, Mary M.....Indianapolis, Ind.

Willis, William Everett, LL.B., Valparaiso University.....Indianapolis, Ind.

Wilson, Lee Ross, LL.B., LL.M., George Washington University.....Dayton, Ohio

Witwer, Charles Bickerton, Ph.B., Dickinson College.....Philadelphia, Pa.

Womeldorph, Stuart E., LL.B., LL.M., Washington College of Law; M. P. S., American University.....Opequon, Va.

Yardley, Edward, LL.B., Georgetown University.....Chevy Chase, Md.

Zahler, Margarette Root, A.B., University of Wisconsin; M.A., American University.....Washington, D. C.

Zahler, Walter Rudolph, M.P.S., American University....Washington, D. C.

Zucker, Joseph Steinhauer, A.B., George Washington University; B.C.S., National School of Commerce; M.A., American University.....Washington, D. C.

American University.

THE COLLEGE OF LIBERAL ARTS.

The College of Liberal Arts of American University offers a full four-year course leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts. Although the College was organized only two years ago, it has a registration of one hundred and forty-five students, representing twenty-two states and three foreign countries. The graduating class of 1927 numbers twenty.

The faculty of the College consists of twenty-four well-trained and experienced teachers. Small classes are maintained in order that each student may receive careful individual attention. The work that is being done has already won the approval of a number of leading educational institutions in the country.

Varied activities—athletics, orchestra, debating, journalism, dramatics, department clubs—receive sympathetic encouragement. They offer unusual opportunities for the development of student initiative and leadership.

In order that young men and young women in the more distant parts of the country may have the advantages of pursuing a college course in Washington, the College offers annually forty-eight state scholarships covering the tuition charges. Each scholarship is renewable as a half-tuition scholarship for the second year if the work of the first year is of high grade.

The College is located on a ninety-acre campus in one of the most beautiful sections of Washington. Recent buildings completed include the Women's Residence Hall, the Library, and the Gymnasium.

For catalog and scholarship blank, address George B. Woods, Dean, Room 5, Hurst Hall, American University Campus, Washington, D. C.